

List of Declared Animals – South Australia

The primary mechanism for the management of introduced (exotic) animals in South Australia is the *Natural Resources Management Act 2004* through the List of Declared Animals.

You do not need a permit to keep, move or sell **most** introduced birds that are commonly kept in aviculture. However, there are still some birds that are prohibited in South Australia unless you have a permit.

Listed below are the classes from the List of Declared Animals that relate to birds. If your bird is not listed in Class 4 (and is not a starling west of Ceduna) it defaults to Class 1 and you will need a permit.

It is illegal to release any introduced bird.

Please contact Biosecurity SA on 08-8303-9620 or PIRSA.InvasiveSpecies@sa.gov.au if you would like any further information, or to apply for a permit.

A full version of the List of Declared Animals can be found [here](#).

Summary of Provisions of the Act – for detail refer to the [Natural Resources Management Act 2004](#)

s. 175 – permit required to move animal

s. 176 – permit required to possess animal

s. 177 – permit required to sell animal

s. 179 – permit required to release animal

s. 180 – requirement to notify presence of animal

s. 181 – requirement to control animal

s. 182 – requirement for owner to take action to destroy or control animal

Schedule 1

Animals	Provisions of Act which are to apply	Category	Control Area
CLASS 1 All animals not native to Australia and not listed in classes 2 to 22.	175(1)(3), 176(1), 177, 179, 180, 181(1), 182(1)	1	Whole of the State
CLASS 4 AVES STRUTHIONIFORMES <u>Struthionidae</u> <i>Struthio camelus</i> Ostrich RHEIFORMES <u>Rheidae</u> <i>Rhea americana</i> Rhea, Greater APTERYGIFORMES	179, 181(1)	3	Whole of the State

Animals	Provisions of Act which are to apply	Category	Control Area
<p><u>Apterygidae</u></p> <p><i>Apteryx australis</i> Kiwi, Brown</p> <p>CICONIIFORMES</p> <p><u>Phoenicopteridae</u></p> <p><i>Phoenicopus chilensis</i> Fleming, Chilean <i>Phoenicopus ruber</i> Fleming, Greater</p> <p>ANSERIFORMES</p> <p><u>Anatidae</u></p> <p><i>Aix galericulata</i> Duck, Mandarin <i>Aix sponsa</i> Duck, Wood <i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i> Goose, Egyptian <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> Mallard and all strains of domestic duck <i>Anser anser</i> Goose, Greylag and all domestic strains of geese <i>Anser cygnoides</i> Goose, Swan <i>Aythya novaeseelandiae</i> Scaup, New Zealand <i>Branta canadensis</i> Goose, Canada <i>Cairina moschata</i> Duck, Muscovy <i>Cygnus olor</i> Swan, Mute <i>Tadorna ferruginea</i> Shelduck, Ruddy <i>Tadorna variegata</i> Shelduck, Paradise</p> <p>FALCONIFORMES</p> <p><u>Cathartidae</u></p> <p><i>Vultur gryphus</i> Condor, Andean</p> <p>GALLIFORMES</p> <p><u>Cracidae</u></p> <p><i>Mitu Tuberosa</i> Curassow, Razor-Billed</p> <p><u>Phasianidae</u></p> <p><i>Alectoris chukar</i> Partridge, Chukar <i>Alectoris graeca</i> Partridge, Rock <i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i> Pheasant, Lady Amherst's <i>Chrysolophus pictus</i> Pheasant, Golden <i>Colinus virginianus</i> Bobwhite, Northern</p> <p><i>Coturnix chinensis</i> Quail, Indian Blue; King Quail (Overseas)</p>			

Animals	Provisions of Act which are to apply	Category	Control Area
<p>Subspecies) <i>Coturnix coturnix</i> Quail, Common <i>Coturnix japonica</i> Quail, Japanese <i>Gallus gallus</i> Junglefowl, Red And All Strains Of Domestic Chicken <i>Lophophorus impejanus</i> Pheasant, Himalayan Monal <i>Lophortyx californica</i> Quail, California <i>Lophura diardi</i> Pheasant, Siamese Fireback <i>Lophura leucomelanos</i> Pheasant, Kalij <i>Lophura nycthemera</i> Pheasant, Silver <i>Lophura swinhoii</i> Pheasant, Swinhoe's <i>Meleagris gallopavo</i> Turkey, Common; Wild Turkey <i>Numida meleagris</i> Guineafowl, Helmeted <i>Pavo cristatus</i> Peafowl, Common; Indian Peafowl <i>Pavo muticus</i> Peafowl, Green <i>Phasianus colchicus</i> Pheasant, Common <i>Syrnaticus ellioti</i> Pheasant, Elliot's <i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i> Pheasant, Reeves' <i>Syrnaticus soemmerringii</i> Pheasant, Copper</p> <p>COLUMBIFORMES</p> <p><u>Columbidae</u></p> <p><i>Caloenas nicobarica</i> Pigeon, Nicobar <i>Columba livia</i> Pigeon, Rock; Common Pigeon; Fancy Pigeon <i>Columbina talpacoti</i> Dove, Ruddy Ground; Talpacoti <i>Gallucolumba jobiensis</i> Pigeon, White-Breasted Ground; White-Bibbed Ground-Dove <i>Gallucolumba luzonica</i> Pigeon, Luzon Bleeding Heart <i>Goura victoria</i> Pigeon, Victoria Crowned <i>Oena capensis</i> Dove, Namaqua; Long-Tailed Dove; Masked Dove <i>Streptopelia chinensis</i> Turtle-Dove, Spotted; Spotted Dove <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i> Dove, Collared; Collared Turtle-Dove <i>Streptopelia 'risoria'</i> Turtle-Dove, Ringed, Barbary Dove <i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i> Turtle-Dove, Laughing Dove <i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i> Collared-Dove, Red</p> <p>PSITTACIFORMES</p>			

Animals	Provisions of Act which are to apply	Category	Control Area
<p>Psittacidae</p> <p><i>Agapornis fischeri</i> Lovebird, Fischer's</p> <p><i>Agapornis lillianae</i> Lovebird, Nyasa</p> <p><i>Agapornis nigrigenis</i> Lovebird, Black-Cheeked</p> <p><i>Agapornis personatus</i> Lovebird, Masked; Yellow-Collared</p> <p>Lovebird; Black-Masked Lovebird</p> <p><i>Agapornis roseicollis</i> Lovebird, Peach-Faced; Rosy-Faced</p> <p>Lovebird</p> <p><i>Agapornis canus</i> Lovebird, Grey-Headed; Madagascar</p> <p>Lovebird</p> <p><i>Agapornis pullarius</i> Lovebird, Red-Faced</p> <p><i>Agapornis swindernianus</i> Lovebird, Black-Collared</p> <p><i>Agapornis taranta</i> Lovebird, Black-Winged; Abyssinian</p> <p>Lovebird</p> <p><i>Alisterus amboinensis</i> Parrot, Aboina King; Moluccan King Parrot</p> <p><i>Amazona Aestiva</i> Amazon, Blue-Fronted; Blue-Fronted Parrot</p> <p><i>Amazona albifrons</i> Amazon, White-Fronted; White-Fronted</p> <p>Parrot</p> <p><i>Amazona amazonica</i> Amazon, Orange-Winged; Orange-Winged</p> <p>Parrot</p> <p><i>Amazona auropalliata</i> Amazon, Yellow-Naped; Yellow-Naped</p> <p>Parrot</p> <p><i>Amazona autumnalis</i> Amazon, Red-Lored</p> <p><i>Amazona finschi</i> Amazona, Lilac-Crowned; Lilac-Crowned</p> <p>Parrot</p> <p><i>Amazona leucocephala</i> Amazon, Cuban; Cuban Parrot</p> <p><i>Amazona ochrocephala</i> Amazon, Yellow-Crowned; Yellow-Crowned</p> <p>Parrot</p> <p><i>Amazona oratrix</i> Amazon, Yellow-Headed; Yellow-Headed</p> <p>Parrot</p> <p><i>Amazona viridigenalis</i> Amazon, Green-Cheeked; Green-Cheeked</p> <p>Parrot;</p> <p>Red-Crowned Amazon; Red-Crowned Parrot</p> <p><i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i> Macaw, Hyacinth</p> <p><i>Ara ambigua</i> Macaw, Buffon's; Great Green Macaw</p> <p><i>Ara ararauna</i> Macaw, Blue And Yellow; Blue And Gold</p> <p>Macaw</p> <p><i>Ara auricollis</i> Macaw, Yellow-Collared</p> <p><i>Ara chloropterus</i> Macaw, Green-Winged; Red And Green</p> <p>Macaw</p> <p><i>Ara macao</i> Macaw, Scarlet</p> <p><i>Ara manilata</i> Macaw, Red-Bellied</p> <p><i>Ara maracana</i> Macaw, Illiger;S; Blue-Winged Macaw</p>			

Animals	Provisions of Act which are to apply	Category	Control Area
<p><i>Ara militaris</i> Macaw; Military <i>Ara nobilis</i> Macaw; Red-Shouldered <i>Ara rubrogenys</i> Macaw, Red-Fronted <i>Ara severa</i> Macaw, Chestnut-Fronted <i>Aratinga acuticaudata</i> Conure, Blue-Crowned; Blue-Crowned Parakeet <i>Aratinga aurea</i> Conure, Peach-Fronted; Golden-Crowned Conure <i>Aratinga auricapilla</i> Conure, Golden-Capped; Golden-Capped Parakeet <i>Aratinga guarouba</i> Conure, Golden; Golden Parakeet <i>Aratinga jandaya</i> Conure, Janday; Janday Parakeet <i>Aratinga solstitialis</i> Conure, Sun; Sun Parakeet <i>Aratinga weddellii</i> Conure, Dusky-Headed; Dusky-Headed Parakeet <i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i> Parakeet, Barred <i>Cacatua alba</i> Cockatoo, White <i>Nestor notabilis</i> Kea <i>Cacatua moluccensis</i> Cockatoo, Salmon-Crested <i>Chalcopsitta Atra</i> Lory, Black <i>Chalcopsitta cardinalis</i> Lory, Cardinal <i>Cyanoliseus patagonus</i> Parakeet, Burrowing <i>Cyanoramphus auriceps auriceps</i> Parakeet, Yellow-Fronted; Yellow-Fronted Kakariki <i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae novaezelandiae</i> Parakeet, Red-Fronted; Red-Fronted Kakariki <i>Deropteryx accipitrinus</i> Parrot, Hawk-Headed; Red-Fan Parrot, <i>Eclectus roratus polychloros</i> Parrot, Red-Sided Eclectus <i>Eclectus roratus solomonensis</i> Parrot, Solomon Island Eclectus <i>Eos bornea</i> Lory, Red <i>Eos cyanogenia</i> Lory, Black-Winged <i>Eos histrio</i> Lory, Red And Blue <i>Eos reticulata</i> Lory, Blue-Streaked <i>Eos squamata</i> Lory, Violet-Necked <i>Loriculus galgulus</i> Parrot, Blue-Crowned Hanging <i>Lorius chlorocercus</i> Lory, Yellow-Bibbed <i>Lorius domicella</i> Lory, Purple-Naped; Purple-Capped Lory <i>Lorius garrulus</i> Lory, Chattering <i>Lorius lory</i> Lory, Black-Capped <i>Myiopsitta monachus</i></p>			

Animals	Provisions of Act which are to apply	Category	Control Area
<p>Parakeet, Monk; Quaker Parrot <i>Nandayus nenday</i></p> <p>Conure, Nanday; Nanday Parakeet <i>Neopsittacus musschenbroekii</i></p> <p>Lorikeet, Musschenbroek's; Yellow-Billed Lorikeet <i>Pionites leucogaster</i></p> <p>Caique, White-Bellied; White-Bellied Parrot <i>Pionites melanocephala</i></p> <p>Caique, Black-Headed; Black-Headed Parrot <i>Poicephalus gullelmi</i></p> <p>Parrot, Red-Fronted <i>Poicephalus meyeri</i></p> <p>Parrot, Brown; Meyer's Parrot <i>Poicephalus rufiventris</i></p> <p>Parrot, Red-Bellied <i>Poicephalus senegalus</i></p> <p>Parrot, Senegal <i>Pseudeos fuscata</i></p> <p>Lory, Dusky <i>Psittacula alexandri</i></p> <p>Parakeet, Moustached; Red-Breasted Parakeet <i>Psittacula columboides</i></p> <p>Parakeet, Malabar <i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i></p> <p>Parakeet, Plum-Headed <i>Psittacula derbiana</i></p> <p>Parakeet, Derbyan <i>Psittacula eupatria</i></p> <p>Parakeet, Alexandrine <i>Psittacula himalayana</i></p> <p>Parakeet, Slaty-Headed <i>Psittacula krameri</i></p> <p>Parakeet, Rose-Ringed; Indian or African Ringneck Parrot or Parakeet <i>Psittacula roseata</i></p> <p>Parakeet, Blossom-Headed <i>Psittacus erithacus</i></p> <p>Parrot, Western Grey; African Grey Parrot <i>Psittuteles goldiei</i></p> <p>Lorikeet, Goldie's <i>Pyrrhura cruentata</i></p> <p>Conure, Blue-Throated <i>Pyrrhura Egregia</i></p> <p>Conure, Fiery-Shouldered; Fiery-Shouldered Parakeet <i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i></p> <p>Conure, Maroon-Bellied <i>Pyrrhura leucotis</i></p> <p>Conure, White-Eared, White-Eared Parakeet <i>Pyrrhura melanura</i></p> <p>Conure, Maroon-Tailed, Maroon-Tailed Parakeet <i>Pyrrhura molinae</i></p> <p>Conure, Green-Cheeked; Green-Cheeked Parakeet <i>Pyrrhura perlata</i></p> <p>Conure, Pearly; Pearly Parakeet <i>Pyrrhura picta</i></p> <p>Conure, Painted; Painted Parakeet <i>Pyrrhura rhodogaster</i></p> <p>Conure, Crimson-Bellied; Crimson-Bellied Parakeet <i>Pyrrhura rupicola</i></p> <p>Conure, Black-Capped; Black-Capped Parakeet <i>Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha</i></p> <p>Parrot, Thick-Billed <i>Trichoglossus euteles</i></p> <p>Lorikeet, Perfect; Olive-Headed Lorikeet <i>Trichoglossus johnstoniae</i></p> <p>Lorikeet, Johnstone's; Mindanao Lorikeet</p>			

Animals	Provisions of Act which are to apply	Category	Control Area
<p><i>Trichoglossus ornatus</i> Lorikeet, Ornate</p> <p>PASSERIFORMES</p> <p><u>Alaudidae</u></p> <p><i>Alauda arvensis</i> Skylark; Eurasian Skylark</p> <p><u>Emberizidae</u></p> <p><i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i> Finch, Red-Crested</p> <p><i>Emberiza citrinella</i> Yellowhammer</p> <p><i>Paroaria coronata</i> Cardinal, Red-Crested</p> <p><i>Sicalis flaveola</i> Finch, Saffron</p> <p><i>Tiaris canora</i> Grassquit, Cuban; Cuban Finch</p> <p><i>Tiaris olivacea</i> Grassquit, Yellow-Faced; Olive Finch</p> <p><i>Volatinia jacarina</i> Grassquit, Blue-Black; Jacarini Finch</p> <p><u>Estrildidae</u></p> <p><i>Amadina erythrocephala</i> Sparrow, Paradise; Aberdeen Finch; Red-Headed Amadina</p> <p><i>Amadina fasciata</i> Weaver, Cut-Throat; Cut-Throat Finch; Ribbon Finch</p> <p><i>Amandava amandava amandava</i> Munia, Red; Red Strawberry Finch; Red Or Indian Avadavat; Tiger Finch; Red Waxbill</p> <p><i>Amandava formosa</i> Munia, Green; Green Strawberry Finch, Green Avadavat</p> <p><i>Amandava subflava</i> Waxbill, Zebra; Golden-Breasted Waxbill; Orange-Breasted Waxbill</p> <p><i>Erythrura cyaneovirens</i> Parrot Finch, Red-Headed</p> <p><i>Erythrura hyperythra</i> Parrot Finch, Bamboo; Tawny-Breasted Parrot Finch</p> <p><i>Erythrura pealii</i> Parrot Finch, Fiji</p> <p><i>Erythrura prasina</i> Parrot Finch, Pin-Tailed</p> <p><i>Erythrura psittacea</i> Parrot Finch, Red-Throated; Red-Faced Parrot Finch</p> <p><i>Erythrura trichroa</i> Parrot Finch, Blue-Faced (Excluding Erythrura Sigillifera)</p> <p><i>Erythrura tricolor</i> Parrot Finch, Tri-Coloured; Three-Coloured Parrot Finch; Tanimbar Parrot Finch</p> <p><i>Estrilda astrild</i> Waxbill, Common; St Helena Waxbill</p> <p><i>Estrilda caerulescens</i> Waxbill, Lavender; Lavender Finch</p> <p><i>Estrilda melpoda</i> Waxbill, Orange-Cheeked</p> <p><i>Estrilda troglodytes</i> Waxbill, Black-Rumped; Red-Eared Waxbill</p> <p><i>Euschistospiza dybowskii</i> Twin-Spot, Dybowski's</p>			

Animals	Provisions of Act which are to apply	Category	Control Area
<p><i>Hypargos niveoguttatus</i> Twin-Spot, Peters' <i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i> Fire Finch, Blue-Billed <i>Lagonosticta senegala</i> Fire Finch, Red-Billed <i>Lonchura bicolor</i> Mannikin, Black And White; Rufous-Backed Munia; Blue-Billed Mannikin; Red-Backed Mannikin <i>Lonchura cantans</i> Silverbill, African <i>Lonchura cucullata</i> Mannikin, Bronze-Winged; Bronze Mannikin; Hooded Weaver <i>Lonchura domestica</i> Mannikin, Bengalese <i>Lonchura fringilloides</i> Mannikin, Magpie <i>Lonchura leucogastroides</i> Mannikin, Javanese; Javan Munia <i>Lonchura maja</i> Munia, White-Headed <i>Lonchura malabarica</i> Silverbill, Indian; White-Throated Munia; Common Silverbill <i>Lonchura malacca</i> Mannikin, Chestnut; Tri-Coloured Mannikin; Black-Headed Munia; Black-Headed Nun <i>Lonchura striata (Incl. Domestica)</i> Munia, White-Rumped; Bengalese Mannikin <i>Padda oryzivora</i> Sparrow, Java; Paddy Finch <i>Pytilia hypogrammica</i> Pytilia, Red-Faced; Yellow-Winged Pytilia <i>Pytilia Melba</i> Pytilia, Green-Winged; Melba Finch <i>Pytilia phoenicoptera</i> Pytilia, Crimson-Winged; Aurora Finch <i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i> Cordon-Bleu; Blue-Breasted Cordon-Bleu; Blue-Breasted Waxbill <i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i> Cordon-Bleu, Red-Cheeked <i>Uraeginthus cyanocephalus</i> Cordon-Bleu, Blue-Capped; Blue-Headed Cordon-Bleu <i>Uraeginthus granatina</i> Waxbill, Violet-Eared; Common Grenadier <i>Uraeginthus lanthinogaster</i> Grenadier, Purple; Purple Grenadier Waxbill</p> <p><u>Fringillidae</u></p> <p><i>Carduelis atriceps</i> Siskin, Black-Capped <i>Carduelis cannabina</i> Linnet, Eurasian <i>Carduelis carduelis</i> Goldfinch; Eurasian Goldfinch <i>Carduelis chloris</i> Greenfinch; European Greenfinch <i>Carduelis cucullata</i> Siskin, Red; Venezuelan Siskin; Black-Hooded Red Siskin <i>Carduelis clammea</i> Redpoll; Common Redpoll <i>Carduelis magellanica</i> Siskin, Hooded; Yellow Siskin; Black-Hooded Yellow Siskin</p> <p><i>Carduelis notata</i> Siskin, Black-Headed</p>			

Animals	Provisions of Act which are to apply	Category	Control Area
<p><i>Carduelis sinica</i> Greenfinch, Oriental <i>Carduelis spinoides</i> Greenfinch, Yellow-Breasted; Black-Headed Greenfinch <i>Carduelis spinus</i> Siskin, European; Spruce Siskin <i>Carduelis uropygialis</i> Siskin, Yellow-Rumped <i>Carpodacus purpureus</i> Finch, Purple <i>Fringilla coelebs</i> Chaffinch <i>Serinus atrogularis</i> Seedeater, Yellow-Rumped; Angolan Singing Finch <i>Serinus canaria</i> Canary, Common; Island Canary <i>Serinus dorsostriatus</i> Canary, White-Bellied <i>Serinus flaviventris</i> Canary, Yellow <i>Serinus leucopygius</i> Seedeater, White-Rumped; Grey Singing Finch <i>Serinus mozambicus</i> Canary, Yellow-Fronted; Green Singing Finch <i>Serinus serinus</i> Serin, European <i>Serinus xanthopygius</i> Seedeater, Abyssinian Yellow-Rumped</p> <p><u>Muscicapidae</u></p> <p><i>Copsychus malabaricus</i> Shama, White-Rumped <i>Copsychus saularis</i> Magpie-Robin; Magpie-Robin, Oriental <i>Leiothrix argentauris</i> Mesia, Silver-Eared <i>Leiothrix lutea</i> Robin, Pekin; Red-Billed Leiothrix <i>Turdus merula</i> Blackbird, Common; Eurasian Blackbird</p> <p><u>Ploceidae</u></p> <p><i>Euplectes afer</i> Bishop, Golden; Napoleon Weaver <i>Euplectes albonotatus</i> Whydah, White-Winged <i>Euplectes axillaris</i> Whydah, Fan-Tailed; Widow Bird; Red-Shouldered Whydah <i>Euplectes orix</i> Weaver, Grenadier; Red Bishop; Orange Bishop Weaver; Northern Red Bishop Weaver <i>Foudia eminentissima</i> Fody, Mascarene; Red-Headed Fody; Comoro Fody <i>Foudia madagascariensis</i> Fody, Madagascan Red; Madagascar Weaver <i>Passer domesticus</i> Sparrow, House <i>Passer flaveolus</i> Sparrow, Plain-Backed; Pegu House Sparrow</p> <p><i>Passer luteus</i> Sparrow, Sudan Golden</p>			

Animals	Provisions of Act which are to apply	Category	Control Area
<i>Vidua macroura</i> Whydah, Pin-Tailed <i>Vidua paradisaea</i> Whydah, Paradise; Eastern Paradise Whydah			
CLASS 19 AVES PASSERIFORMES <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> Common starling	175(1), 179	3	The whole of the State west of a longitudinal line through Ceduna

Legislative History

Issue	Date of Operation	Date Gazetted	Page No(s)
Initial Declaration	1 July 2005	30 June 2005	2018 – 2060
Plants – Replace Class 3E	2 July 2007	2 July 2007	2927
Plants – Replace Class 11 and insert Class 12	14 August 2008	14 August 2008	3619
Animals – Remove ‘ferret’ from Class 5 and insert Classes 20 and 21.	28 August 2008	28 August 2008	3847
Plants – Replace Class 11 and insert Class 13	13 August 2009	13 August 2009	3626
Animals – Replace Class 10	27 May 2010	27 May 2010	2056
Animals – Insert Class 22	6 January 2011	6 January 2011	20
Animals – Replace ‘176(1)’ with ‘176(1a)’ in Classes 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 18, 21 and 22	16 August 2013	22 August 2013	3547 – 3548
Animals – Amend reference to classes in Class 1 and update certain scientific and common names in Classes 5, 16, 17, 18 and 22	11 December 2013	19 December 2013	4865 – 4866
Plants – Replace Schedule 2 with a revised Schedule	11 December 2013	19 December 2013	4866 – 4887
Plants – Replace Schedule 2 with a revised Schedule	28 July 2014	31 July 2014	3673 – 3685
Plants – Replace Class 16	14 August 2014	21 August 2014	4093
Plants – Replace Schedule 2 with a revised Schedule	3 January 2015	15 January 2015	285 – 297
Animals – Insert Class 23	26 March 2015	2 April 2015	1421
Plants – Replace Schedule 2 with a revised Schedule	5 January 2017	9 February 2017	368 – 382
Plants – Replace Classes 2, 9, 29 and 49 with revised versions in Schedule 2	18 July 2017	25 July 2017	2939 – 2940